

# TODAY'S RACES

odds Stakes	.DB BO S (C	1.40 5f ROKES HOME OF THE OST FILLIES' CONDITIONS :LASS 4) (GBB RACE) E VALUE £8100			S
	1	Alaskan Jewel (IRE) B f Kodiac - Dutch Destiny Ontoawinner, Mr&Mrs Bainbridg Adrian Keatley Form:	2 e	9-0 Sean E	(5) Davis
â	2	<b>Anadora (GB)</b> B f Havana Gold (IRE) - Keladora (USA) CHH Racing	2	9-0	(4)
CBE:		Kevin Ryan Form:		Kevin	Stott
	3	Cashew (IRE) B f Bated Breath - Taste The Salt (IRE)	2	9-0	(7)
		Highclere T'Bred Racing - Burfo George Boughey Form:		owns ndrea A	tzeni
	4	Dark Terms (IRE) B f Dark Angel (IRE) - Her Terms	2	9-0	(6)
		Apple Tree Stud Archie Watson Form:	\dam	I McNar	nara
	5	<b>Liv Lucky (IRE)</b> B f Profitable (IRE) - Living Art (USA) Jane Newett and Dougie Living	-	9-0	(2)
		Mark Johnston Form:		J. McDo	nald
	6	<b>Mytilda (IRE)</b> B f Kodiac - Abiquiu (IRE) Mrs Wendy Burdett	2	9-0	(3)
		Phillip Makin Form:	Pau	ul Mulrer H	nnan lood
	7	B f Aclaim (IRE) - Rowan Brae	2	9-0	(1)
<b>∿∐</b> / ∳		Mr B Chatwal & Mrs E Burke K. R. Burke Form:	Hc	arrison S	ihaw
GREAT BR	ITISH	BONUS SCHEME			
The Great	: Briti	sh Bonus (GBB) offers multiple bonuses			

The Great British Bonus (GBB) offers multiple bonuses of up to £20,000 per eligible race for British-bred fillies and mares.



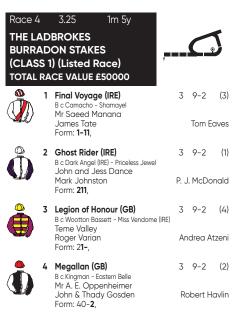
POSITION OF STALLS 2m: Inside 1m2f/1m 4f: Farside Straight Course: Centre

HANDI (CLAS		IBARDIER AP STAKES	+			5
	1	Dulas (IRE) B g Raven's Pass (USA) - Petit Calva (F Julie Martin & David R. Martin & P Charles Hills Form: 5 <b>50-</b> ,	२) artne		9-7 ul Hand	(4) agan
	2	<b>Gweedore (GB)</b> B g Epaulette (AUS) - Ares Choix Lamont Racing Katie Scott Form: 12 <b>5-</b> ,		-	9-4 w Bresl	(-)
	3	Gobi Sunset (GB) B g Oasis Dream - Dark Promise Johnston Racing Ltd Mark Johnston Form: 0 <b>0-2</b> ,			9-4 ny Pea	(6) te (7)
Ô	4	Tipperary Jack (USA) B g Violence (USA) - Indian Miss (USA) Curtis & Tomkins John Best Form: <b>42-0</b> ,	ſ	-	9-4 . McDo Blii	(_)
	5	Kapono (GB) B g Kuroshio (AUS) - Fair Maiden (JPN) Mr Sabah Mubarak Al Sabah Roger Fell Form: <b>602</b> ,	Ben	Sc	9-0 Inderso neek Pi	

6 Broctune Red (GB) Ch g Haafhd - Fairlie Mrs M. B. Thwaites Gillian Boanas Form: 112,

	<b>-,</b>		5	(CLAS	ETV ICA S 4	AP STAKES	t		5
(FF	artner	9-7 ul Hanc	(4) agan	•	1	Global Warning (GB) B g Poet's Voice - Persario Dr Johnny Hon Chris Dwyer Form: 1–51,	5 Hc	9–7 arry Burr	(2) ns (7)
	4 Andre	9-4 w Bresl	(5) in (5)		2	<b>True Mason (GB)</b> B g Mayson - Marysienka Mr John Thomas Hanbury Phillip Makin Form: 050-,	5	9-2 Sean D	(7) Davis
	4 Jon	9-4 ny Peat	(6) te (7)		3	Spanish Angel (IRE) Brg Gutaifan (IRE) - City Dazzler (IRE) The Beer Stalkers & Ruth Carr Ruth Carr Form: 644-,	4 Jai	9–2 mes Sul	(9) livan
4)	5 P. J	9-4 I. McDo Blir	(2) mald nkers	٢	4	Spartan Fighter (GB) B g Dutch Art - Survived John and Tony Jarvis and Partne Antony Brittain Form: 560,		9–1 Cam Ha	(8) ardie Visor
N) h		9-0 andersc heek Pi			5	Gowanlad (GB) B g Mayson - Aahgowangowan (IRE) Gowan Racing Philip Kirby Form: <b>110-</b> ,	4	9-0 Phil De	(1) ennis
,	6 Oliver S	8-9 tamme	(3) rs (5)		6	Devil's Angel (GB) Gr g Dark Angel (IRE) - Rocking The Boat (IF Tittanium Racing Club Jedd O'Keeffe Form: <b>311</b> ,		9-0 gan Nic	(6) holls
				Ď	7	Dandys Gold (IRE) B m Dandy Man (IRE) - Proud Penny (IRE) Nick Bradley Racing 8 & Partner Roger Fell Form: 034,	7	9-0 Kevin S	(3) Stott
					8	Spring Romance (IRE) Gr g Zebedee - Love And Devotion Mr N. Hassan Michael Appleby Form: <b>033</b> ,	-	8–13 avid Pro	(5) bert
					9	Treble Treble (IRE) B g Brazen Beau (AUS) - Sugar Blossom (IRE Mr B. T. McDonald Kevin Ryan Form: 000-,		8-12 Tom E	(4) aves

# TODAY'S RACES - CONT.



Race S	5	4.00 1m 4f 98y			
1-2-F HAND	REI DIC.	BROKES "PLAY E" ON FOOTBALL AP STAKES (CLASS 4) ICE VALUE £9250			
	1	Napper Tandy (GB) B c Mukhadram - Diktalina Lisahully Investments Ltd Andrew Balding Form: 21-3,	3 Do	9-5 avid Pro	ob
	2	Defined (GB) B c Golden Horn - Criteria (IRE) Cheveley Park Stud John & Thady Gosden Form: 321,	Ro	9-4 obert H neek P	
Ô	3	<b>Glen Again (IRE)</b> B c Gleneagles (IRE) - Four Eleven (CAN) Teme Valley Mark Johnston Form: <b>2-21</b> ,	3 P. J	9-3 . McDo	onc
	4	<b>Brown Delivers (USA)</b> B c Mshawish (USA) - Alpaca Fina (CAN) Team Valor Marco Botti	3 An	9-2 Idrea A	Atze

Form: 54-3,

			1,000,0	, ,	1.00 /////
		J.	HOPP HAND	ED IC	IBARDIER BRITISH AMBER BEER AP STAKES (CLASS 6) CE VALUE £5527
3	9-5	(1)		1	Medicine Jack (GB) Ch g Equiano (FR) - Agony Aunt Fell & Salthouse
Dc	avid Pro	bert			Roger Fell Form: <b>6-46</b> ,
3	9-4	(2)		2	Oakenshield (IRE) B g Invincible Spirit (IRE) - War Effort Mr J. White
	bert H heek Pi				Linda Stubbs Form: <b>400</b> ,
3	9-3	(4)		3	B g Bated Breath - Scariff Hornet (I
P. J	. McDo	nald			21st Century Racing & The Gig Ivan Furtado Form: <b>403</b> ,
3	9-2	(3)		4	B f Showcasing - Dancing Moon (IRI
	idrea A Ingue S				Mr I. J. Jardine Iain Jardine Form: <b>040-</b> ,
				5	Thaayer (GB) B g Helmet (AUS) - Sakhya (IRE) Mrs H. Lloyd-Herrington & S. H Michael Herrington

Race 6 4.30

	1	Medicine Jack (GB) Ch g Equiano (FR) - Agony Aunt Fell & Salthouse	7	9-9	(3)
Υ Έ		Roger Fell B Form: <b>6-46</b> ,	en So	anderso	on (3)
	2	Oakenshield (IRE) B g Invincible Spirit (IRE) - War Effort (USA Mr J. White	4	9-7	(8)
		Linda Stubbs Form: <b>400</b> ,		Kevin	Stott
	3	Starter For Ten (GB) B g Bated Breath - Scariff Hornet (IRE) 21st Century Racing & The Giggle F	4	9-6	(5)
		Ivan Furtado Form: <b>403</b> ,		ny Han	hilton
	4	Reely Bonnie (GB) B f Showcasing - Dancing Moon (IRE) Mr I. J. Jardine	4	9-5	(10)
SEU)		lain Jardine Form: <b>040-</b> ,	Jan	nie Gor	mley
	5	<b>Thaayer (GB)</b> B g Helmet (AUS) - Sakhya (IRE) Mrs H. Lloyd-Herrington & S. Herring	6	9-5	(1)
		Michael Herrington Form: <b>660</b> ,		l Mulre	nnan
	6	<b>Bobby Joe Leg (GB)</b> Ch g Pastoral Pursuits - China Cherub Mrs Angela Clark	7	9-5	(12)
		Ruth Carr Form: <b>335</b> ,	Jar	mes Su	llivan
	7	<b>Etikaal (GB)</b> Ch g Sepoy (AUS) - Hezmah Moment Of Madness	7	9-3	(2)
		Grant Tuer Form: <b>336-</b> ,	:	Sam Jo	ames
	8	Everkyllachy (IRE) Br m Kyllachy - Superfonic (FR) Ever Equine & Self Preservation Soc	7 vietv	9-0	(9)
******		George Boughey Form: <b>126</b> ,	An	idrea A heek Pi	
	9	Curfewed (IRE) Br g Most Improved (IRE) - Evening Sunset Tracy Waggott and Sally Booth	5 : (GER)	8-13	(11)
		Tracy Waggott Form: <b>000</b> ,	CI	Tom E heek Pi	
	10	Cmon Cmon (IRE) B g Slade Power (IRE) - Ramamara (IRE) Dearing Plastics Ltd & Mark Ollie		8-12	(7)
			McM	lanoma neek Pi	
	11	<b>Tamkeen (GB)</b> Ch g Kyllachy - Regatta (USA) Mrs Ruth A. Carr	6	8-11	(6)
~ <b>_</b> }		Ruth Carr Form: 000-,	An	drew M	lullen
	12	<b>Atrafan (IRE)</b> B g Atraf - Up Front (IRE) Mr Frank Reay	7	8-8	(4)
<b>~⊒D</b> Ç∕		Alan Brown Form: <b>455</b> ,	CI	Phil D heek Pi	

7f 14y

7 9-9 (3)



## TODAY'S RACES - CONT.

Race 7	,	5.00 5f					
NATIC (CLAS	N I S 3	BROKES WHERE THE PLAYS NOVICE STAKES () (PLUS 10 RACE) CE VALUE £11500			5		
	1	Imperial Force (IRE) B g Camacho - Cafetiere Mr Michael Blencowe	3	9-5	(4)		
<b>~_</b>		Andrew Balding Form: 360-,	Do	David Probert Visor			
Ŵ	2	Mereside Magic (IRE) B g Gutaifan (IRE) - Mary Thomas (IRE) Mereside Racing Limited & part	3 tner	9-5	(8)		
~ <b>_</b>		David Barron Form:		Tom E	aves		
Â	3	Readman (GB) B g Showcasing - Blue Aegean	3	9-5	(2)		
		Clipper Logistics K. R. Burke Form: 60-,		Harrison Shaw			
	4	<b>State of Play (IRE)</b> B c Dark Angel (IRE) - Ambiguous	3	9-5	(6)		
<b>S</b> 10		Sheikh Rashid Dalmook Al Maktou James Tate Form:		J. McDo	nald		
	5	<b>Tiberius Augustus (GB)</b> B g Adaay (IRE) - Livia Drusilla (IRE) Brian Ellison Racing Club	3	9-5	(1)		
- CARG		Brian Ellison Form: <b>0</b> ,		Ben Robinson			
	6	Havagomecca (GB) Ch f Havana Gold (IRE) - Bikini	3	9-0	(5)		
		Mr David T J Metcalfe & Mr M J K I Michael Dods Form: 3-,		Redpa	th (7)		
	7	<b>Miss Seafire (IRE)</b> B f Dandy Man (IRE) - Solstice Mr Carl Waters & Mrs E Burke	3	9-0	(7)		
		K. R. Burke Form: <b>42</b> ,		Sam Jo	imes		
	8	Toshack (IRE) B or Gr f Dark Angel (IRE) - Lady Katange	a 3	9-0	(3)		
	lain Jardine Racing Club Iain Jardine Form:		An	Andrew Mullen			
PLUS 10 B	ONU	S SCHEME					
The conne	ectio	ns of the winner, if qualified under	Н	10			

BETW (CLAS	IEE VAY SS 4	5.30 5f D YOUR HUNCH AT HANDICAP STAKES 4) CE VALUE £9250			5
	1	Kind Review (GB) B g Kodiac - Melodique (FR) Elsa Crankshaw Gordon Allan Tracy Waggott Form: 121.	5	9-7 Tom E	(5) aves
	2		7	9-6 Graharr	(4) n Lee
۲	3	Erich Bloch (IRE) B g Dandy Man (IRE) - Star Bonita (IRE) Swales & Fell Roger Fell Form: 113-,		9–5 anderso	(8) on (3)
	4	North Wind (IRE) B g No Nay Never (USA) - Kawn Penton Hill Racing Limited David Barron Form: <b>022</b> ,	5 P	9–5 J. McDo	(2) mald
	5	Buniann (IRE) B g Tamayuz - Darajaat (USA) C Chapman M Hammond A Ste Paul Midgley Form: <b>0-21</b> ,	5 phensc	9-4 n Kevin	(3) Stott
	6	Canford Bay (IRE) B g Canford Cliffs (IRE) - Maundays Ba Northgate Racing Antony Brittain Form: 044-,		9-3 Cam Ho	(7) ardie
	7	Birkenhead (GB) B g Captain Gerrard (IRE) - Vilnius Sunpak Racing Les Eyre Form: <b>24-0</b> , Tongue		9–1 vis Edm Cheek P	
	8	Another Angel (IRE) B g Dark Angel (IRE) - Kermana (IRE) Mr Antony Brittain Antony Brittain Form: <b>250</b> ,	7 Jai	8-9 mes Sul	(6) livan

the Rules of the Plus 10 bonus scheme, will share  $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$ prize of £8,000.



## FRIDAY 2ND APRIL 2021

#### TODAY'S OFFICIALS

#### STEWARDS OF THE MEETING

COLIN VICKERS (Chief Steward) NEIL EDMINSON (Stewards' Panel Chair) LYNDSAY ALLAN, KARL CURRAN, LINDA PORTER, ADRIAN SMITH

**STARTERS** HUGH BARCLAY MICHAEL REID

JUDGE NICHOLAS HARGREAVE

CLERK OF THE SCALES WAYNE BURNELL VETERINARY OFFICER ARTHUR KIDD

VETERINARY SURGEONS ED CHINN SALLY BOOTH

MEDICAL OFFICERS Dr VIV TUT Dr PETER EVANS

NURSE CLAIRE BLENKIRON

EQUINE WELFARE AND INTEGRITY OFFICERS GRAHAM GRAY CYRIL JOHNSTONE TRACEY HAMILTON RACHEL KIRTLEY



**COMMENTATOR** GARETH TOPHAM

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR PAUL ELLIOTT

CLERK OF THE COURSE JAMES ARMSTRONG

GROUNDS MANAGER MARK RYAN

## THANK YOU TO OUR SPONSORS

The Racecourse Executive would like to thank our sponsors today.







### RACE CONDITIONS

First Race 1.40 - THE LADBROKES HOME OF THE ODDS BOOST FILLIES' CONDITIONS STAKES (CLASS 4) (GBB RACE) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code, £3726 to the winning horse The second to receive £1749, the third £874, the fourth £437, the fifth £300, the sixth £300 and the seventh £300. for two yrs old fillies only. Enter by noon, March 27th and pay £34 stake, Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Weights: 9st each Penalties, a winner of a race 3lb Of 2 races 5lb Of 3 races 7lb. Ladbrokes has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with £25. The Race Incentive Fund, supported by the Horserace Betting Levy Board, provides for the inclusion of £5060 towards the prize Money for this race. 11 entries at £34. - Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £2944; Second £1472; Third £736; Fourth £368; Fifth £240; Sixth £240; Seventh £240. (Penalty Value £3726) SS

Second Race 2.15 - THE BOMBARDIER HANDICAP STAKES (CLASS 4) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £4346 to the winning horse The second to receive £2040, the third £1020, the fourth £510, the fifth £300 and the sixth £300. for four yrs old and upwards, Rated 61-80 (also open to such horses rated 81 and 82; such horses rated 60 and below are also eligible - see Standard Conditions). £40 stake if the horse is rated 61 or higher, or £8 stake if the horse is rated 60 or lower with £32 extra if the horse is declared to run Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Lowest weight 8st 2lb; Highest weight 9st 2lb; TJD Penalties, after March 20th, 2021, for each race won 4yo to 6yo Slb; 7yo and up 4lb. Bombardier has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse is the best turned out with £20.13 entries at £40. - Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £3435; Second £1717; Third £859; Fourth £429; Fifth £240; Sixth £240. (Penalty Value £4346.99) SS

Third Race 2.50 - THE BETWAY HANDICAP STAKES (CLASS 4) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £4346 to the winning horse The second to receive £2040, the third £1020, the fifth £300, the sixth £300, the sixth £300, the seventh £300 and the eighth £300, for four yrs old and upwards, Rated 66-85 (also open to such horses rated 86 and 87; such horses rated 65 and below are also eligible - see Standard Conditions). £40 stake if the horse is rated 66 or higher, or £8 stake if the horse is rated 65 or lower with £320 extra if the horse is declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Lowest weight 8st 2lb; Highest weight 9st 7lb Penalties, after March 20th, 2021, for each race won 4yo to 6yo 5lb; 7yo and up 4lb. BETWAY has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with £20. All number cloths to be carried in this race have been sponsored and will carry the name/logo of Betway. The sponsorship payment of £250 will be distributed equally amongst all horses starting in this race in accordance with paragraphs 24 to 27 of the Stakes and Prize Money. Code. 13 entries at £40. - Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £3435; Second £1717; Third £859; Fourth £429; Fifth £240; Sixth £240; Seventh £240; Eighth £240. (Penalty Value £4346.99) SS

Fourth Race 3.25 - THE LADBROKES BURRADON STAKES (CLASS 1) (Listed Race) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £28355 to the winning horse The second to receive £10750, the third £5380 and the fourth £2680. for three yrs old only. Enter by noon, March 27th and pay £250 stake, Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Weights: Colts and geldings 9st 2lb; fillies 8st 11lb Penalties, after August 31st, 2020, a winner of a Listed race 3lb Of a Pattern race 5lb. Ladbrokes has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with bar accordance with paragraphs 24 to 27 of the Stakes and Prize Money Code. The Race Incentive Fund, supported by the Horserace Betting Levy Board, provides for the inclusion of £13500 towards the prize money for this race. This race. This race is part of the European Road to the Kentucky Derby. See Kentuckyderby.com/horses/prep-races for details. 11 entries at £250. - Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £2280; Second £9145; Third £4575; Fourth £2285. (Penalty Value £28355) A SS

Fifth Race 4.00 - THE LADBROKES "PLAY 1-2-FREE" ON FOOTBALL HANDICAP STAKES (CLASS 4) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £4346 to the winning horse The second to receive £2040, the third £1020 and the fourth £510. for three yrs old only, Rated 66-85 (also open to such horses rated 86 and 87; such horses rated 65 and below are also eligible - see Standard Conditions). £40 stake if the horse is rated 65 or higher, or £8 stake if the horse is rated 65 or lower with £32 extra if the horse is declared to run Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Lowest weight 8st 2lb; Highest weight 9st 7lb Penalties, after March 2014, 2021, for each race won 6lb. Ladbrokes has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with £25. All number cloths to be carried in this race have been sponsored and will carry the name/logo of Ladbrokes. The sponsorship payment of £250 will be distributed equally amongst all horse starting in this race in accordance with paragraphs 24 to 27 of the Stakes and Prize Money Code. 7 entries at £40. - Closed March 27th, 2021. **Owners Prize Money. Winner £3435; Second £1717; Third £859; Fourth £429.** (Penalty Value £4346.99) Weights lowered 2lb. SS

Sixth Cace 4.30 - THE BOMBARDIER BRITISH HOPPED AMBER BEER HANDICAP STAKES (CLASS 6) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £2322 to the winning horse The second to receive £1090, the third £545, the fourth £300, the fifth £300, the sixth £300, the seventh £300 and the eighth £300, for four yrs old and upwards, Rated 46-65 (also open to such horses rated 66 and 67; such horses rated 45 and below are also eligible - see Standard Conditions). £21 stake if the horse is rated 46 or higher, or £4 stake if the horse is rated 45 or lower with £17 extra if the horse is declared to run Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Lowest weight 8st 21b; Highest weight 9st 71b Penalties, after March 20th, 2021, for each race won 4yo to 6yo 51b; 7yo and up 4lb. Bombardier has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with £20. All number cloths to be carried in this race have been sponsored and will carry the name/logo of bombardier. The sponsorship payment of £250 will be distributed equally amongst all horses starting in this race in accordance with £240; Sixth £240; Seventh £240; Eighth £240. (Penalty Value £2322) SS

Seventh Race 5.00 - THE LADBROKES WHERE THE NATION PLAYS NOVICE STAKES (CLASS 3) (PLUS 10 RACE) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £6210 to the winning horse The second to receive £2915, the third £1458 and the fourth £729, for novice three yrs old. Enter by noon, March 27th and pay £57 stake, Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 31st. Weights: Colts and geldings 9st 2lb; fillies 8st Tilb Penalties, a winner of a race 6lb Of 2 races 10lb (Sellers and Claimers excluded for the purposes of penalties). Ladbrokes has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse turbed out with £25, 14 entries at £57. Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £4907; Second £2453; Third £1227; Fourth £613. (Penalty Value £6210) Weights raised 3lb and paragraphs 27 to 31 of the Weights and Handicapping Code complied with where applicable. SS

Eighth Race 5.30 - THE HEED YOUR HUNCH AT BETWAY HANDICAP STAKES (CLASS 4) Distributed in accordance with the Stakes and Prize Money Code. £4346 to the winning horse The second to receive £2040, the third £1020, the fourth £510, the fifth £300, the sixth £300, the seventh £300 and the eighth £300. for four yrs old and upwards, Rated 66-85 (also open to such horses rated 86 and 87; such horses rated 65 and below are also eligible - see Standard Conditions). £40 stake if the horse is rated 66 or higher, or £8 stake if the horse is rated 65 or lower with £32 extra if the horse is declared to run Declare by 10.00 a.m. March 33t. Lowest weight 881 2lb; Highest weight 981 Tlb Penolities, after March 201t, 2021, for each race word yo to yos 510; 7yo and up 4lb. EETWAY has kindly sponsored this race and will provide the person responsible for the horse judged to be the best turned out with £20.9 entries, 0 at £8 and 9 at £40, - Closed March 27th, 2021. Owners Prize Money. Winner £3435; Second £1717; Third £859; Fourth £429; Fifth £240; Sixth £240; Seventh £240; Eighth £240. (Penalty Value £4346.99) Weights raised 4lb and paragraphs 27 to 31 of the Weights and Handicapping Code complied with where applicable. S5